

SUDAN

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	745,200	727,174	674,071	393,874	374,415	391,496	390,995	414,928	349,209	328,176
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	-	43	82	-	3,203	4	23,449
Returned refugees***	7,647	3	30	1,117	63,339	104	168	269	5,184	383
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	437,797	391,682	391,163	418,400	354,397	352,008

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	1,100	-	800	-	1,001	-	-	94,782	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	1	293	2,243
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	19,300	22,526	28,568	23,392	8,069	13,592	1,584	52,923	42,147	19,391
Resettlement	-	-	1,142	31	211	-	-	236	266	153
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	3,324	10	27,023
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	1	293	2,243
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): UNHCR/other

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1,816.2	1,772.3	1,642.9	960.0	912.5	954.2	952.9	1,011.3	851.1	799.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	22.7	22.1	20.5	12.0	11.4	11.9	11.9	12.6	10.6	10.0
Per 1,000 km ²	296.5	289.4	268.2	156.7	149.0	155.8	155.6	165.1	139.0	130.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	1,067.0	954.6	953.4	1,019.7	863.7	857.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	13.3	11.9	11.9	12.7	10.8	10.7
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	174.2	155.9	155.7	166.5	141.0	140.1

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	8,019	21,356	21,979	2,431	-	53,785	15%	40%	41%	5%	48%
Male	7,668	22,563	24,503	2,829	-	57,563	13%	39%	43%	5%	52%
Total	15,687	43,919	46,482	5,260	-	111,348	14%	39%	42%	5%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	111,348
Urban	216,828
Dispersed/various	23,832
Total	352,008
Camps/centers	32%
Urban	62%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	1,757
1969 OAU Convention	326,419
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	328,176
1951 Convention	1%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	326,419
Individually recognized	1,757
Other/unknown	-
Total	328,176
Prima facie (group)	99%
Individually recognized	1%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SUDAN -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Eritrea	424,500	419,295	282,795	328,307	315,030	342,295	342,129	367,735	324,546	305,294
Ethiopia	173,200	160,585	48,107	51,467	44,284	35,559	35,396	34,132	16,120	14,571
Uganda	3,800	3,766	-	-	-	-	-	8,577	8,497	8,264

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SUDAN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Uganda	180,000	180,000	209,860	223,720	160,365	189,840	200,565	212,156	176,766	188,194
Ethiopia	44,376	51,800	61,113	75,743	56,868	58,580	70,262	71,732	80,934	89,952
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	111,219	111,872	94,192	96,529	61,181	31,100	68,000	72,910	75,009	75,781
Kenya	31,578	27,194	41,215	33,477	37,351	48,162	64,254	55,585	69,804	57,779
Central African Rep.	23,326	25,889	27,252	30,671	32,541	33,950	35,457	36,151	36,345	37,375
Other	3,372	8,380	11,648	15,165	16,283	28,381	46,922	45,829	51,092	59,578
Total	393,871	405,135	445,280	475,305	364,589	390,013	485,460	494,363	489,950	508,659

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Kingdom	300	330	345	280	230	250	280	415	390	655
Netherlands	160	258	604	658	678	1,875	1,694	1,426	869	512
United States	243	237	239	298	533	399	391	560	613	472
Belgium	40	127	244	102	96	232	175	185	124	354
Germany	598	554	1,151	794	906	402	212	156	199	247
Other	659	519	893	592	591	738	893	1,016	1,256	1,542
Total	2,000	2,025	3,476	2,724	3,034	3,896	3,645	3,758	3,451	3,782

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SUDAN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	216,830
Wad Sherife	CAM	32,040
Shagrabs 1, 2 & 3	CAM	21,050
Kilo 26	CAM	9,430
Girba	CAM	9,410

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Wad El Hilea	CAM	7,320
Karkora	CAM	5,730
Abuda	CAM	4,600
Um Gargur	CAM	3,630
Um Ali	CAM	3,190

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SUDAN

