

## UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	498,732	570,367	543,881	622,203	680,862	646,900	689,373	649,770	602,088	548,824
Asylum-seekers	-	27	14,083	12,325	21,420	21,331	164	163	166	307
Returned refugees*	6	-	-	3	9	2,000	9	7	2	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>570,394</b>	<b>557,964</b>	<b>634,531</b>	<b>702,291</b>	<b>670,231</b>	<b>689,546</b>	<b>649,940</b>	<b>602,256</b>	<b>549,131</b>

\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	222,369	188,725	43,285	141,585	99,525	32,715	47,207	13,403	1,492	1,840
Individually recognized*	-	26	6,632	1,758	-	25	21,207	149	184	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	510,028	110,774	70,021	12,372	8,732	32,659	74,775	84,760	89,161	81,519
Resettlement	19	22	246	166	333	534	247	495	814	1,195
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	-	134	20,918	-	9,095	44	42	176	13	144
1951 Convention status	-	-	6,632	1,758	-	25	21,207	149	184	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1,761.6	2,014.6	1,921.1	2,197.7	2,404.9	2,285.0	2,435.0	2,295.1	2,126.7	1,938.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	13.0	14.9	14.2	16.2	17.8	16.9	18.0	17.0	15.7	14.3
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	527.3	603.0	575.0	657.9	719.9	684.0	728.9	687.0	636.6	580.3
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	2,014.7	1,970.8	2,241.3	2,480.6	2,367.4	2,435.6	2,295.7	2,127.3	1,939.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	14.9	14.6	16.6	18.3	17.5	18.0	17.0	15.7	14.3
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	603.1	589.9	670.9	742.5	708.6	729.1	687.2	636.8	580.6

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	35,817	62,323	72,839	3,650	157	174,786	21%	36%	42%	2%	50%
Male	40,438	61,734	70,173	3,616	150	176,111	23%	35%	40%	2%	50%
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,255</b>	<b>124,057</b>	<b>143,012</b>	<b>7,266</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>350,897</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	347,927
Urban	2,663
Dispersed/various	198,541
<b>Total</b>	<b>549,131</b>
Camps/centers	63%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	5,101
1969 OAU Convention	345,489
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	198,234
<b>Total</b>	<b>548,824</b>
1951 Convention	1%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	543,723
Individually recognized	5,101
Other/unknown	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>548,824</b>
Prima facie (group)	99%
Individually recognized	1%

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## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Burundi	385,452	459,420	473,768	498,982	538,448	521,180	540,861	494,209	443,706	393,611
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	55,214	74,313	58,282	98,545	110,412	117,516	140,301	150,160	153,474	150,112
Somalia	4,829	3,000	4,200	3,300	2,991	3,424	3,493	3,330	2,867	2,663

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Somalia	-	-	1,200	-	17	15	20	-	-	102
Rwanda	-	110	19,700	-	8,932	-	-	176	7	37

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Australia	7	7	10	9	8	6	8	6	149	489
Canada	28	21	23	35	24	58	126	236	342	413
United Kingdom	-	5	10	10	215	235	260	291	304	310
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	8	135
United States	1	2	11	15	17	-	66	51	58	102
Other	29	31	48	49	49	78	116	122	124	100
Total	65	66	102	118	313	378	580	711	985	1,549

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
South Africa	-	-	567	478	57	6	1,906	1,217	908	1,089
Kenya	-	-	-	-	4	21	1	2	1	59
United Kingdom	210	90	80	80	60	80	40	35	20	30
Canada	8	16	35	100	189	251	127	33	28	21
Other	116	34	53	42	75	295	268	253	194	71
Total	334	140	735	700	385	653	2,342	1,540	1,151	1,270

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	198,540
Lugufu	CAM	90,810
Nyarugusu	CAM	59,300
Lukole	CAM	48,770
Mtabila 2	CAM	35,560

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Myovosi	CAM	30,580
Mtendeli	CAM	25,950
Nduta	CAM	24,490
Mtabila1	CAM	15,130
Kanembwa	CAM	14,770

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR UNITED REP. OF TANZANIA

