

PAKISTAN

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South Asia
United Nations:	Asia		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Region (UNHCR):	South-West Asia		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	1,479,266	1,055,435	1,202,493	1,202,703	1,202,734	1,202,462	1,202,015	2,001,466	2,198,797	1,227,433
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	121	41	173	462	627	580	1,608
Returned refugees***	2	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	2	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	1,202,775	1,202,635	1,202,477	2,002,093	2,199,379	1,229,041

* UNHCR estimate, to be reviewed in 2004. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	25,701	312	40,698	13,178	-	92,664	77,580	199,863	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	461	431	497	387	155	78
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	102,747	153,305	140,458	84,511	93,028	91,834	76,773	8,000	1,569,808
Resettlement	-	141	233	254	351	1,049	1,827	3,324	2,669	2,054
Naturalization	-	6	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	-	539	703	463	1,088	1,050	1,052
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	461	431	497	387	155	78
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	3,664.1	2,614.3	2,978.6	2,979.1	2,979.2	2,978.5	2,977.4	4,957.6	5,446.4	3,040.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	9.9	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	13.4	14.7	8.2
Per 1,000 km ²	1,687.0	1,203.6	1,371.3	1,371.6	1,371.6	1,371.3	1,370.8	2,282.5	2,507.5	1,399.8
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	2,979.3	2,978.9	2,978.5	4,959.2	5,447.9	3,044.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	8.0	13.4	14.7	8.2
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	1,371.7	1,371.5	1,371.3	2,283.2	2,508.2	1,401.6

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	100,671	266,042	263,649	19,489	-	649,851	15%	41%	41%	3%	53%
Male	98,154	262,745	193,733	22,950	-	577,582	17%	45%	34%	4%	47%
Total	198,825	528,787	457,382	42,439	-	1,227,433	16%	43%	37%	3%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,226,569
Urban	864
Dispersed/various	1,608
Total	1,229,041
Camps/centers	100%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	1,227,433
Other/unknown*	-
Total	1,227,433
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	1,226,569
Individually recognized	864
Other/unknown	-
Total	1,227,433
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN PAKISTAN -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	1,476,876	1,053,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	2,000,000	2,197,821	1,226,569
Somalia	747	909	972	922	847	926	879	434	418	394
Iraq	1,225	1,228	1,185	1,139	1,095	916	549	371	213	181
Islamic Rep. of Iran	190	256	286	570	714	516	461	502	181	147

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM PAKISTAN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,254
Canada	-	2,721	2,573	2,315	1,989	2,266	2,956	3,893	5,753	6,960
United States	304	500	1,074	1,687	2,062	2,356	2,697	2,668	2,592	2,721
United Kingdom	718	739	769	780	830	820	765	1,855	2,120	1,930
Australia	-	-	-	129	244	437	521	578	561	479
Other	400	470	861	2,591	860	985	1,076	1,139	1,298	1,425
Total	1,422	4,430	5,277	7,502	5,985	6,864	8,015	10,133	12,324	22,769

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Canada	639	703	1,011	1,105	1,047	1,607	2,335	3,088	3,192	3,884
United Kingdom	1,115	1,810	2,915	1,640	1,615	1,975	2,615	3,165	2,860	2,405
Germany	2,753	2,030	4,642	3,800	3,774	1,520	1,727	1,506	1,180	1,084
United States	4,511	3,262	2,318	651	548	364	354	338	410	567
France	499	446	549	491	693	813	755	798	600	438
Other	2,229	1,719	1,719	2,089	2,365	2,460	3,252	3,710	2,955	2,500
Total	11,746	9,970	13,154	9,776	10,042	8,739	11,038	12,605	11,197	10,878

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN PAKISTAN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
North West Frontier Province	CAM	937,010
Balochistan	CAM	261,240
Punjab	CAM	28,320
Islamabad	URB	530
Peshawar	URB	140

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Karachi	URB	100
Quetta	URB	60

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR PAKISTAN

