

BRAZIL

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Latin America and the Caribbean
United Nations:	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	The Americas		
Region (UNHCR):	South America		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	6,198	2,223	2,050	2,212	2,260	2,347	2,378	2,722	2,884	3,182
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	270	59	185	352	543	647	561
Returned refugees***	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	2,319	2,532	2,730	3,265	3,531	3,743

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	1,125	142	354	277	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	208	84	75	159	319	193	214
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	28	117	69	6	3	1	-	-	2	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	447	277	537	517	913	509	882
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	208	84	75	157	317	103	213
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	90	1

Responsibility (2002): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	77	325	645	5	-	1,052	7%	31%	61%	0%	28%
Male	101	301	2,278	4	-	2,684	4%	11%	85%	0%	72%
Total	178	626	2,923	9	-	3,736	5%	17%	78%	0%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	3,736
Dispersed/various	7
Total	3,743
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,182
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	3,182
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	3,182
Other/unknown	-
Total	3,182
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BRAZIL -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Angola	1,365	1,228	1,264	1,209	1,286	1,271	1,368	1,579	1,704	1,908
Liberia	55	211	150	203	243	244	252	255	257	270
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	142	143	143	147	147	164	163	182	183	196
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	30	36	71	132	146	152
Cuba	-	48	62	69	87	91	87	88	90	94

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BRAZIL -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	2	4	21	46	60	90	151	173	195	231
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
Other			32	39	44	46	45	51	59	61
Total			53	85	104	136	196	224	254	442

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Canada	37	53	23	32	29	43	40	66	171	456
United States	494	1,296	366	64	71	70	48	78	118	86
Other	110	125	10	13	55	20	15	39	68	60
Total	641	1,474	399	109	155	133	103	183	357	602

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BRAZIL -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	3,740

Location name	Type*	Total
---------------	-------	-------

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BRAZIL

