

INDONESIA

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific		
Region (UNHCR):	East Asia and the Pacific		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	97	19	61	34	47	162,506	122,618	73,551	28,596	233
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	9	35	61	18	373	806	237	68
Returned refugees***	186	-	25	-	-	8	803	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	-	-	16,697
Total	..	..	..	69	109	162,534	123,795	74,357	28,833	16,998

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	47	25	3	-	280,000	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	19	3	22	25	423	140	444	52
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	2,100	2,219	4,865	9	2	127,528	47,815	18,186	31,882	-
Resettlement	1,783	79	8	8	4	22	8	42	433	314
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,097

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	21	62	100	92	1,039	1,304	687	230
1951 Convention status	-	-	19	3	22	25	423	139	409	51
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35	1

Responsibility (2003): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	204.1	154.0	92.4	35.9	0.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	64.6	38.8	15.1	0.1
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	204.1	155.5	93.4	36.2	21.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	85.7	65.3	39.2	15.2	9.0

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	14	43	85	5	-	147	10%	29%	58%	3%	34%
Male	22	59	206	3	-	290	8%	20%	71%	1%	66%
Total	36	102	291	8	-	437	8%	23%	67%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	301
Dispersed/various	16,697
Total	16,998
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	2%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	233
Other/unknown*	-
Total	233
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	2
Individually recognized	231
Other/unknown	-
Total	233
Prima facie (group)	1%
Individually recognized	99%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN INDONESIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Iraq	-	-	-	-	6	2	353	433	297	122
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	3	12	34	44	148	79

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	74
Iraq	4	13	19	31	659	501	234	31
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM INDONESIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Papua New Guinea	8,456	9,600	10,175	8,198	8,198	6,664	5,862	4,941	4,941	7,491
United States	-	6	6	9	30	1,616	2,778	3,610	4,383	4,285
Malaysia	61	9	9	20	264	181	149	83	144	3,198
Australia	-	-	991	402	394	339	147	78	69	713
Norway	-	-	-	5	23	62	71	83	83	163
Other	209	221	184	165	144	158	142	175	286	390
Total	8,726	9,836	11,365	8,799	9,053	9,020	9,149	8,970	9,906	16,240

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Malaysia	..	..	8	11	879	61	87	259	1,448	5,659
United States	-	-	-	-	154	2,330	867	1,671	1,577	2,833
Australia	-	-	1,420	1,247	1,895	1,239	831	897	615	230
Canada	3	3	3	1	66	89	28	52	55	229
Other			8	6	112	82	50	48	345	67
Total			1,439	1,265	3,106	3,801	1,863	2,927	4,040	9,018

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN INDONESIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
West Timor	RUR	16,180
Various	RUR	520
Jakarta	URB	290

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR INDONESIA

