

KENYA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	301,595	252,423	234,665	223,640	232,097	238,187	223,696	206,106	239,221	233,671
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	-	1,046	6,390	5,799	8,713	12,595	2,418
Returned refugees***	1	-	3	4	13	10	-	4,872	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	233,156	244,587	229,495	219,691	251,816	236,089

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	14,210	13,959	11,811	12,539	15,210	10,644	36,657	4,533	27,141	15,249
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	1,560	2,629	1,946	2,466	3,962	1,266
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	110,419	76,315	44,523	2,141	4,077	5,390	1,886	1,206	2,533	470
Resettlement	6,338	5,205	6,107	1,900	4,654	3,736	7,948	9,383	5,835	1,905
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	-	3,932	9,265	10,031	8,568	12,011	3,661
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	1,560	2,629	1,946	2,466	3,962	1,266
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	783.6	655.8	609.7	581.0	603.0	618.8	581.2	535.5	621.5	607.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	9.6	8.0	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.1	6.5	7.6	7.4
Per 1,000 km ²	515.8	431.7	401.3	382.4	396.9	407.3	382.5	352.5	409.1	399.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	605.8	635.5	596.2	570.8	654.2	613.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	7.4	7.8	7.3	7.0	8.0	7.5
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	398.7	418.3	392.5	375.7	430.6	403.7

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	18,413	35,666	49,897	2,484	-	106,460	17%	34%	47%	2%	46%
Male	20,107	44,553	59,896	2,655	-	127,211	16%	35%	47%	2%	54%
Total	38,520	80,219	109,793	5,139	-	233,671	16%	34%	47%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	218,671
Urban	15,000
Dispersed/various	2,418
Total	236,089
Camps/centers	93%
Urban	6%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	15,000
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	218,671
Other/unknown*	-
Total	233,671
1951 Convention	6%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	207,331
Individually recognized	26,340
Other/unknown	-
Total	233,671
Prima facie (group)	89%
Individually recognized	11%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN KENYA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Somalia	219,049	206,268	172,164	171,347	174,119	164,657	141,088	137,376	144,349	155,767
Sudan	31,578	27,194	41,215	33,477	37,351	48,162	64,254	55,585	69,804	57,779
Ethiopia	26,466	10,537	8,535	7,109	8,634	8,099	8,191	4,053	13,541	11,202
Uganda	2,241	2,920	5,907	5,425	5,536	6,003	5,947	5,780	5,804	4,432
Rwanda	2,174	2,076	5,861	5,487	5,762	8,665	2,858	2,691	3,277	2,509

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM KENYA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Kingdom	20	20	35	55	80	90	110	1,085	1,170	1,210
United States	-	-	41	70	107	194	335	449	582	813
Canada	-	492	453	440	479	504	510	445	398	347
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179
Uganda	-	-	44	46	52	42	89	100	115	133
Other	65	8,262	8,754	8,779	8,852	5,216	5,094	294	294	322
Total	85	8,774	9,327	9,390	9,570	6,046	6,138	2,373	2,559	3,004

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	-	-	-	-	-	149	93	109	129	486
United Kingdom	-	1,130	1,395	1,170	605	885	485	455	310	350
Canada	40	25	28	23	42	54	55	149	148	292
Ireland	-	-	-	12	2	9	32	72	44	105
Germany	43	17	14	212	204	212	95	16	42	69
Other	50	52	66	250	101	148	59	90	121	96
Total	133	1,224	1,503	1,667	954	1,457	819	891	794	1,398

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN KENYA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Kakuma	CAM	82,220
Hagadera (Dadaab)	CAM	51,810
Ifo (Dadaab)	CAM	50,720
Dagahaley (Dadaab)	CAM	33,920
Nairobi	URB	15,000

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR KENYA

