

ZIMBABWE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	514	595	806	1,655	2,071	4,127	8,706	9,432	12,721	6,884
Asylum-seekers*	-	23	74	165	42	68	766	540	556	-
Returned refugees**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	880	1,820	2,113	4,195	9,472	9,972	13,277	6,884

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	175	124	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	75	213	106	405	1,986	4,584	725	3,277	960
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	25,652	65	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	5
Resettlement	1	11	-	-	-	-	6	-	39	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	172	227	295	512	2,026	5,290	539	3,332	960
1951 Convention status	-	75	213	106	405	1,986	4,584	725	3,277	960
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.0	6.4	6.9	9.3	5.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5
Per 1,000 km ²	1.3	1.5	2.1	4.2	5.3	10.5	22.2	24.1	32.5	17.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.1	6.9	7.3	9.7	5.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	2.2	4.6	5.4	10.7	24.2	25.4	33.9	17.6

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	288	543	848	44	-	1,723	17%	32%	49%	3%	25%
Male	521	1,795	2,845	-	-	5,161	10%	35%	55%	0%	75%
Total	809	2,338	3,693	44	-	6,884	12%	34%	54%	1%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,568
Urban	5,316
Dispersed/various	-
Total	6,884
Camps/centers	23%
Urban	77%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	148
1969 OAU Convention	6,736
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	6,884
1951 Convention	2%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	6,884
Other/unknown	-
Total	6,884
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ZIMBABWE -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	47	67	113	222	448	1,914	4,182	4,695	6,122	3,614
Burundi	27	40	110	308	404	406	852	909	1,484	1,048
Rwanda	138	154	189	248	299	1,415	2,777	2,901	3,591	857
Somalia	78	72	82	219	231	24	52	53	143	217
Angola	57	51	52	135	156	74	226	230	506	212

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	22	46	79	228	1,047	2,418	395	1,446	413
Burundi	-	17	72	122	106	253	614	46	583	350
Rwanda	-	19	40	13	66	627	1,589	62	700	197

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ZIMBABWE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
United Kingdom	5	5	10	15	15	80	225	3,515	5,754	6,505
Canada	20	16	16	14	14	7	17	104	654	1,979
United States	-	5	11	11	11	17	-	139	270	481
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	175	271	312
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	80	98
Other	11	8	1	2	3	5	14	77	133	193
Total	36	34	38	42	43	109	257	4,030	7,162	9,568

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	115	2,588	5,789
United Kingdom	105	115	60	80	230	1,010	2,115	7,655	3,295	2,500
United States	-	-	-	6	2	-	56	212	364	359
Germany	2	1	-	-	2	4	6	33	78	110
Canada	2	4	11	9	27	178	2,653	257	70	95
Other	3	5	7	2	17	80	292	617	337	263
Total	112	125	78	97	278	1,272	5,126	8,889	6,732	9,116

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ZIMBABWE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Tongogara	C	1,570
Various	U	5,320

Location name	Type*	Total

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ZIMBABWE

