

## INDONESIA

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific		
Region (UNHCR):	East Asia and the Pacific		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	61	34	47	162,506	122,618	73,551	28,596	233	169	89
Asylum-seekers	9	35	61	18	373	806	237	68	59	58
Returned refugees*	25	-	-	8	803	-	-	-	-	135
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	-	1	2	1	-	-	16,697	16,397	246
Total	..	69	109	162,534	123,795	74,357	28,833	16,998	16,625	528

\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	25	3	-	280,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	19	3	22	25	423	140	444	52	94	7
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	4,865	9	2	127,528	47,815	18,186	31,882	-	451	17
Resettlement	8	8	4	22	8	42	433	314	142	75
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,097	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	21	62	100	92	1,039	1,304	687	230	139	74
1951 Convention status	19	3	22	25	423	139	409	51	78	6
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	1	35	1	16	1

Responsibility (2005): UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.1	0.0	0.0	140.5	106.0	63.6	24.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	64.6	38.8	15.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	0.1	0.1	140.5	107.0	64.3	24.9	14.7	14.4	0.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	0.0	0.1	85.7	65.3	39.2	15.2	9.0	8.8	0.3

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	14	28	56	2	-	100	14%	28%	56%	2%	25%
Male	22	36	235	-	-	293	8%	12%	80%	0%	75%
Total	36	64	291	2	-	393	9%	16%	74%	1%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	147
Dispersed/various	246
Total	393
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	37%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	89
Other/unknown*	-
Total	89
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	1
Individually recognized	88
Other/unknown	-
Total	89
Prima facie (group)	1%
Individually recognized	99%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN INDONESIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
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## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
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## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM INDONESIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Malaysia	9	20	264	181	149	83	144	3,198	15,181	19,153
Papua New Guinea	10,175	8,198	8,198	6,664	5,862	4,941	4,941	7,491	7,626	9,991
United States	6	9	30	1,616	2,778	3,610	4,383	4,285	3,107	3,126
Australia	991	402	394	339	147	78	69	713	1,255	1,302
Canada	62	59	34	93	89	115	142	148	264	294
Other	122	111	133	127	124	143	227	405	486	518
Total	11,365	8,799	9,053	9,020	9,149	8,970	9,906	16,240	27,919	34,384

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Malaysia	8	11	879	61	87	259	1,448	5,659	10,936	5,752
United States	-	-	154	2,330	867	1,671	1,577	2,833	484	372
Australia	1,420	1,247	1,895	1,239	831	897	619	230	164	166
Canada	3	1	66	89	28	52	55	229	224	67
Other	8	6	112	82	50	48	345	73	51	67
Total	1,439	1,265	3,106	3,801	1,863	2,927	4,044	9,024	11,859	6,424

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN INDONESIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
East Java & Mataram	RUR	210
Jakarta	URB	140

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East Java & Mataram	RUR	210
Jakarta	URB	140

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR INDONESIA

