Health Information System (HIS) Training of Trainers

Country Name Date





Using Information to Protect Refugee Health

Workshop Itinerary

- Day 1
 - Introduction
 - Population
 - Mortality
- Day 2
 - Morbidity
 - Outbreak Alert & Response
- Day 3
 - EPI
 - Nutrition (SFP & TFP)



Workshop Itinerary

- Day 4
 - Reproductive Health (ANC, Delivery, PNC, FP)
- Day 5
 - HIV/AIDS (VCT and PMTCT)
 - Database Training
 - Wrap-up and Next steps

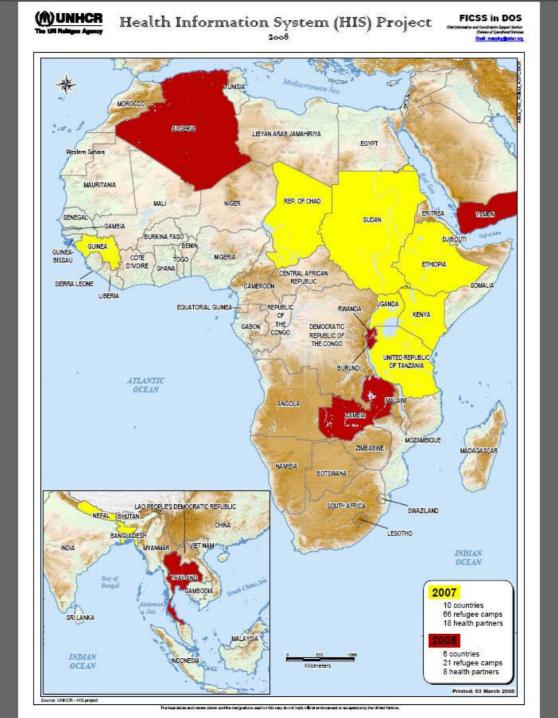


Workshop Overview

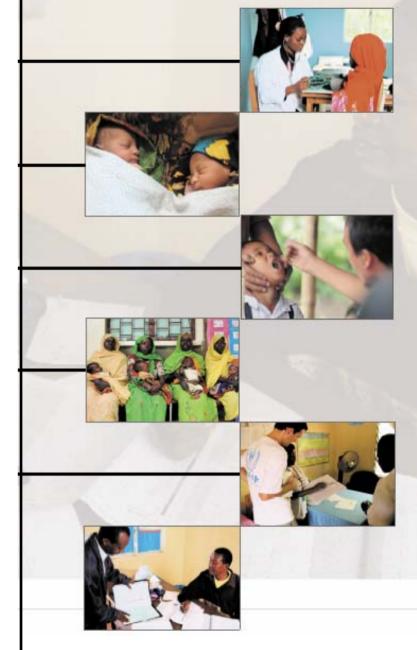
- What is the purpose of this training?
- Who are the target audience?

• What happens after the workshop?





Health Information System (HIS) Introduction



UNHCR United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Haut Commissariat des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés Using Information to Protect Refugee Health

Learning Objectives

- Why is it important
- What does it contain?
- How does it work?
- What are the challenges?



Challenge

- UNHCR works with 200 partners to deliver Public Health Services to 14 million refugees
- No common strategy for collection and use of health information:
 - often incomplete, fragmented data collection
 - lack of comparability
 - undermines quality and effectiveness of response
- Single, internationally recognised system:
 - provide evidence-based assessment of need
 - identify gaps in health programs and service delivery
 - make recommendations for practice and policy
 - improve health outcomes



Guiding Principles

- 1. Simple
- 2. Standardised
- 3. Functional
- 4. Flexible





- 1. Rapidly detect and respond to public health problems and epidemics
- 2. Monitor trends in public health status and continually address health-care priorities
- 3. Evaluate the effectiveness of interventions and service coverage
- 4. Ensure that resources are correctly targeted to areas and groups of greatest need
- 5. Evaluate the quality of health programmes

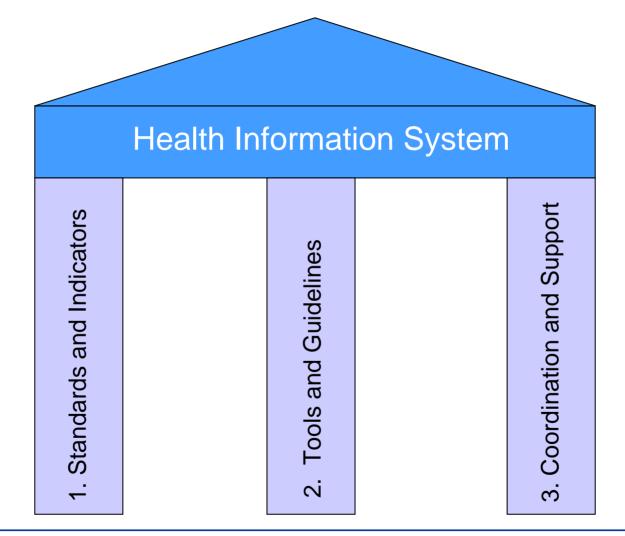


Learning Objectives

- Why is it important
- What does it contain?
- How does it work?
- What are the challenges?









1) Standards and Indicators

 Starting point: build consensus around a core package of public health standards and indicators

- Referenced a number of sources:
 - Programmatic (Nutrition, HIV/AIDS)
 - Organizational (UNHCR, IRC)
 - Donor (BPRM, ECHO)
 - Field experience



Technical sections

- 1.0 Population
- 2.0 Mortality
- 3.0 Morbidity
- 4.0 Inpatient and Referral Services
- 5.0 Laboratory
- 6.0 Disease Control
- 7.0 Expanded Programme of Immunization
- 8.0 Nutrition
- 9.0 Reproductive Health

10.0 HIV/AIDS



7.1 Children Vaccinated

S/N	Indicator Name	Туре	Description	Formula	Units	Standard	Source	Remarks
43.	a. Vaccination Coverage Rate	Outcome	Percentage of infants under one year who are fully immunized against target disease	Number of infants who finished antigen course / Total number of infants / 12	%	95%	UNICEF	Disaggregated by BCG, Polio, DPT, Measles, Fully Immunized
44.	b. Program Drop Out Rate	Outcome	Proportion of infants not receiving all three required doses of DTP after receiving an initial dose, compared number of infants who receive an initial dose.	(Number of infants who receive DPT 1 - Number of infants who receive DPT 3) / Number of infants who received DPT 1	%	< 10 %	UNICEF	

7.2 Vaccine Wastage

S/N	Indicator Name	Туре	Description	Formula	Units	Standard	Source	Remarks
45.	c. Vaccine Wastage Rate	Outcome	Proportion of doses of vaccine supplied but not administered	(Number of doses of vaccine supplied - Number of doses administered (Refugee + National) / Number of doses supplied	%	< 8%	UNICEF	Disaggregated by BCG, Polio, DPT, Measles, Tetanus Toxoid

HISGVA0108E

7.0 EPI · Page 24

2) Tools and Guidelines

- Common tools and methods of collection essential
- Toolkit containing:
 - Tally Sheets
 - Forms
 - Registers
 - Guidelines (Case Definitions, Reference Charts, S&I guide)
- Training Manual



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malaria	414 71 397 71 953	
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watery diarrhoea	329 42 83	
bloody diarrhoea		
Tuberculosis		
Leprosy		
Gastric Affection		
measles		
Meninaitis		

ADULT OPD TALLY SHE

No	Disease Entity	
1	URTI	
2	LRTI	
3	AWD	
4	ABD	
5	I/P	
6	ANEMIA	
7	SKIN INFECTION	
8	EYE INFECTION	
9	MALARIA	
10	STD	
11	TB	
12	MALNUTRITION	
13	TRAUMA/BURN	
14	OTHER	
15	NEW	
16	REPEAT	
	TOTAL	

Table 7 M	orbidity
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600

500 -

	Total Popu	lation		
e 19 Number of conventions	Female Number	Male Number	Total Number	Incidence rate
1. Upper respiratory infections	202	78	280	
2.Lower respiratory infections	271	280	551	Section of the
3. A. Watery diarrhea	72	113	185	1200
4. A. bloody diarrhea	08	48	56	10 242
5. Intestinal parasites	65	157	222	(Call Carrier
6. Anemia	06	08	A	10000
7. Skin infections	11	27	38	Sec. 1
9. Eye infections	12	15	40	
9. Urinary T. infections	24	41	65	
10. Malaria	614	501	781	TAUT INC
11. STDs	06	05	191	
12. Tuberculosis	01	-	of	
13. Malnutrition	17	08	25	
14.Trauma	06	57	23	- and the second
15. Suspected AIDS	-		0	
16. Other (No. only)	155	289	444	
Total (No. only)	1130	1646	5476	Circles Circles

Good HIS Practice

- Understand the data
- Record all the data
- Record the data every time
- Record the data in the same way every time



2) Tools and Guidelines

- What are the tools used for data collection?
- Who is responsible for collecting the data?
- What data should be collected and how?
- How and when should the data be reported?
- How should the data be interpreted and used?



TAALLY SHEET

Health Institution

DATE STARTED 21 18106 DATE ENDED 2318166

VACCINATION

Type of vaccination	0-11 months (<1 Year)	TOTAL	12 Month & over	TOTAL
BCG	13 (417 147 111)	12	L	2
Polio at birth	1	10		
Polio 0	13	15	1	2
Polio 1	8	0	L	V
Polio 2	1119	108		
Polio 3	30	20		

Monthly EPI vaccination reporting format

Site of	Static		~~					D	PT	-					Polio		
vaccination			CG		asles		1		2		3 0		1.018	1		2	
		0-11	12-24	0-11	12-24	0-11	12-24	0-11	12-24	0-11	12-24		0-11	12-24	0-11	12-24	
Refugee										0.11	12-23		0.11	12-24	0-11	12-24	
National			1000		1		100	100	-	-	10.7		-	-		-	
Total						-	-		-					-	-	-	



ealth Inform aily Tally Sheet .1 Children					Name o Name o Date (s)	of Camp				Daily			
Number of doses administered		<	:1	Refugee		: 1 to <	5	<	Nation 1	nal ≥1 to < 5			
BCG	00000 00000 00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	00000			
Polio 0	00000 00000 00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	00000	00000 00000 00000	00000		n Information System	Name of Organisation	Weel
Polio I	00000 00000 00000	00000 00000 00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	00000	00000 00000 00000	00000	7.0	Reporting Form EPI and Vitamin A	Name of Camp & Unit Current Week & Month	
Polio II	00000	00000		00000	00000		00000	00000	00000	·			

7.1 Children Vaccinated

Doses administered	Re	fugee	National				
Doses administered	< 1	≥ 1 to < 5	< 1	≥ 1 to < 5			
BCG							
Polio 0							
Polio I							
Polio II							
Polio III							
DPT I							
DPT II							
DPT III							
Measles							
Fully Vaccinated							



Polio III

DPT I

DPT II

DPT III

Measles

Vaccinated

Fully

18 7.0 EPI and Vitamin A

AE

17

20 21 22 22 7.1 Children Vaccinated

Deece administered	Refugee	Tatal	Na	tional
Doses administered	<1 ≥11	to < 5	<1	≥ 1 to < 5
BCG		0		
Polio 0		0		
Polio I		0		
Polio II		0		
Polio III		0		
DPT I		0		
DPT II		0		
DPT III		0		
Measles		0		
Fully Vaccinated		0		

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and the second	No. of doses	No. doses
Vaccine	supplied	administered
BCG		
Polio		
DPT		
Measles		
Tetanus Toxoid		

46 47 7.3 Vitamin A distribution

45

48 49	Doses distributed	Refugee	Nat	Total
50	Post natal			0

EPI Indicators							
Target Population for reporting period							
a. Program dropout rate							
b. Vaccine coverage rate	BCG						
	Polio						
	DPT						
	Measles						
	Fully Vaccinated						

c. Vaccine Wastage	Rate
BCG	
Polio	
DPT	
Measles	
Tetanus Toxoid	

1.0 Population 2.0 Mortality 3.0 Morbidity 4.0 IPD & Referral 5.0 Laboratory 6.0 Disease Control 7.0 EPI and Vit. A 8.0 Nutrition 9.0 Reprod. Health 10.0 HIV-AIDS

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Registration:

Serial No : > Enter sequence number in register

Antenatal No: > Enter unique identifying number

Name: > Print name of expectant mother

Age: > Enter age (in years)

Status: > Classify as Refugee (Ref) / National (Nat)

Address: > Print Camp Address (Refugee) / Nearest Village (National)

Date of visit: > Enter date (dd/mm/yy)

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Marital Status: > Classify as Married / Single / Widowed / Separated

Obstetric history: Gravidity:

В

> Number of pregnancy (see glossary)

Parity: > Number of previous deliveries (see glossary)

No. of children: > Number of surviving children

LMP: > Date of Last Menstrual Period (dd/mm/yy)

EDD: > Expected Delivery Date (dd/mm/yy)

Gest. Age: > Gestational Age in weeks (XX / 36)

Stillbirth: > Number of stillbirths (see glossary)

Abortion: > Number of abortions (see glossary)

Caesarian Section: > Number of caesarian sections

Last born: 1. Birth date > Birth date of last born (dd/mm/yy)

2. Alive / Dead: > Status of last born (Alive / Dead)

С **Risk Factors and Services:**

For each antenatal visit:

1 Date: >Enter date (dd/mm/vv) 2. Hb: > Enter Haemoglobin (g/dl) 3. ANC RF: > Enter antenatal risk factor abbreviation from list (to be adapted):

X = No risk factor U = Not gaining weight APH = Antepartum Haem. A = Anaemia M = Abnormal Lie (after 32 O=Oedema P = Proteinuria weeks) H = High BP (above 140/90) Ot = Other

BPR.

> Enter test date in box that corresponds with result (+ve / -ve). For +ve results, enter date partner was treated (dd/mm).

TT:

>Enter date on which most recent two doses of TT vaccine was given (dd/mm/yy)

Mebend: > Enter date on which dose of mebendazole was given (dd/mm)

ITN: > Enter date on which insecticide treated net was provided (dd/mm)

Pregnancy Outcome:

D

Abortion:

Enter date corresponding to complicated or uncomplicated abortion (dd/mm/yy) Delivery: > Enter date of delivery (dd/mm/yy) > Enter delivery complication abbreviation from list (to be adapted): X = No complication OL = Obstructed Labour PPH = Postpartum Haem. B = BreechE = Eclamosia T = Third Degree Tear PS = Puerpueral Sepsis Ot = Other

Still birth: > If stillbirth, enter date to indicate macerated or fresh (dd/mm/yy)

Vitamin A: > Enter date postnatal vitamin A was provided (dd/mm/yy)

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HIS Training Manual + Module 9 - Reproductive Health

HIS Training Manual + Module 9 - Reproductive Health







Health Information System

Name of Organisation

Daily Reporting Form

Name of Camp & Unit

Date (s)

9.1 Antenatal Tally Sheet

HISGVA0108E

¹⁸ 9.0 Reproductive Health

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Antenatal Care Number of antenatal visits First antenatal visit < 1st trimester First antenatal visit > 1st trimester Repeat antenatal visit Number tested for RPR Number tested positive for RPR Number of contacts of RPR positive cases treated Number of high-risk pregnancies detected Number of abortions		Refugee		Nati	onal
Number of antenatal visits	< 18	≥ 18	Total	< 18	≥1
First antenatal visit < 1st trimester			0		
First antenatal visit > 1st trimester			0		
Repeat antenatal visit			0		
Number tested for RPR			0		
Number tested positive for RPR			0		
Number of contacts of RPR positive cases treated			0		
Number of high-risk pregnancies detected			0		
Number of abortions			0		
		Refugee		Nati	onal
Number of pregnant women at time of delivery who:	< 18	≥ 18	Total	< 18	≥ 1
Received 4 or more antenatal visits			0		
Received 2 doses of tetanus toxioid during antenatal period			0		
Received at least 2 doses of fansidar during antenatal period			0		
Were screened for syphilis during antenatal period			0		
Received 1 dose of mebendazole during antenatal period			0		
Received 1 ITN* during antenatal period			0		

		Refugee		Nati	onal
Number of pregnant women at time of delivery who:	< 18	≥ 18	Total	< 18	≥ 18
Received 4 or more antenatal visits			0		
Received 2 doses of tetanus toxioid during antenatal period			0		
Received at least 2 doses of fansidar during antenatal period			0		
Were screened for syphilis during antenatal period			0		
Received 1 dose of mebendazole during antenatal period			0		
Received 1 ITN* during antenatal period			0	2	

e. Coverage of complete antenatal care
f. Coverage of antenatal tetanus immunisation
g. Coverage of IPT for malaria in pregnancy

53 54 54 9.2 Delivery Care

55							Refu	igee		National		
14	4 >	1.0 Population	2.0 Mortality	3.0 Morbidity	4.0 IPD	& Referral	5.0 Laboratory	6.0 Disease Control	7.0 E	PI and Vit. A	8.0 Nutrition	9.01

Learning Objectives

- Why is it important
- What does it contain?
- How does it work?
- What are the challenges?



3) Coordination and Support

- How does the system operate?
 - When to monitor (reporting calendar)
 - How to monitor (the data cycle)
 - Who is involved (partners and their respective roles)



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52	22	23	24	25	26	27	28

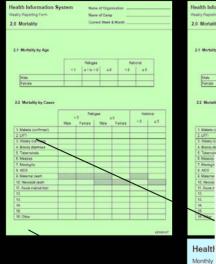
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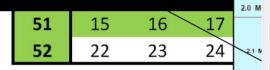
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June 2008

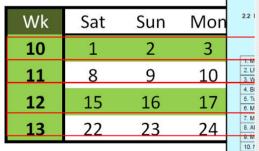
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March 2008





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Wk	Sat	Sun	Mon	-
23	31	1	2	

Health Information Weekly Reporting Form	ealth Information System setly Reporting Form		Name of Organisation Name of Camp		
2.0 Mortality		Current	unth		
2.1 Mortality by Age					
2.1 Mortality by Age	_	Refugée		Nat	ional
2.1 Montality by Age	. *1	Refução a 1 11 < 5	21	Nat < 1	oral a t
2.1 Mortality by Age	. «1		21		

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2.2 Mortality by Cause

3. Watery clarmona

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11.7 12. 13. 14. 15. 18. (

Boory damosa 4 Boorty man 5 Tuberculosis 6 Messes 7 Messes 9 Macena 10 Neonat 11 Acute n 12

Health Information S Weekly Reporting Form	iystem	Name of Organisa Name of Camp	tion	
2.0 Mortality		Current Week & N		

Health Information System Weekly Reporting Form 2.0 Mortality			Name of	l Organisa I Camp Week & M			
2.1	Montality by Age						
2.1	Mortainty by Age	_	Refupee		Nac	onal	
2.1	Mortality by Age	a		ađ	Nac K S	a ó	
21	Mortality by Age	e.		ađ			

Health Information System v0.9.40

Monthly Reporting Form

Name of Organisation Sele	ct Name		Current Month	Sele	et
10. Neonatal death			0		
11. Acute malnutrition			0		
12.			0		
13.			0		
14.			0		
15.			0		
16. Other			0		
Total	0	0	0		0

Mortality Indicators	Male	Female	Total
Crude Mortality Rate (CMR)			
Under 5 Mortality Rate (U5MR)			
Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)			
Neonatal Mortality Rate (NNMR)			
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)			

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Crude Mortality Rate (CMR)

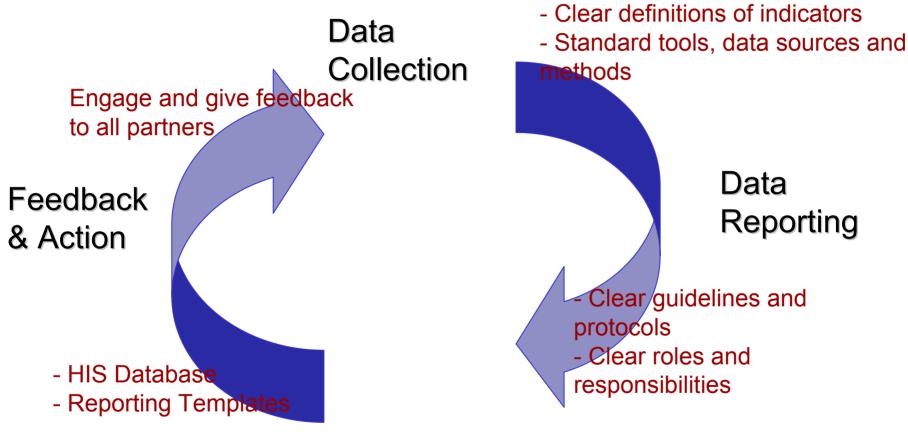
.....

Data Cycle

- Reports submitted to UNHCR in MS Excel format
- Imported into MS Access database
 - Developed by iMMAP
 - Permits rapid analysis and reporting of data over time, and across camps
 - Graphing and mapping capability
- Information accessible to all stakeholders, at all levels of health management



Data cycle



Data Analysis



Turning Information into Action

Surveillance

∢·····►

- Data collection
- Analysis
- Interpretation
- Dissemination

Public Health Action

- Priority setting/planning
- Implementing
- Evaluating programs



1	A B C	D E F	G H I J K	HIS Data Ent	ry Form
2 3 5 7	Legend: White Box: Grey Box: Orange Box:	Enter Data Total Indicator	calculate your results. Tools menu, select Protect	ed to preserve the formulas that To unlock the worksheet, go to the ction, then choose Unprotect Sheet. tes not use a password.	
10 11 12	Monthly Reporting Form		Select Country Thailand	Select Language English	
13 14 15 16	1.1 General Information				
17 18	Name of Organisation	Select Name	Current Mo	nth Select Month	
19 20 21	Name of Camp	Select Camp	Current Yea		
21				1	
23 24 25 26 27	1.2 Population				
26 27 28	Age a. Total Population	Male Female	Total % estimate		

0

0

0

0

0

20

Population Source

b. Number of live births

c. Number of infants < 1 year

d. Number of children < 5 years

e. Number of females 15 - 49 years

f. Number of preg and lact women

29

30

31

32

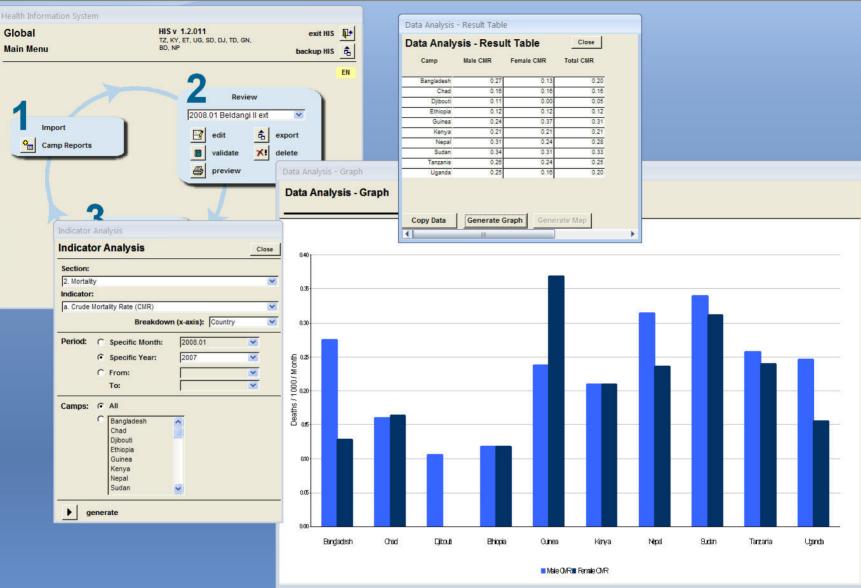
33

42

Select Population Source

Type a question for help







Form View

Health Information System (HIS) Slide 39 - = x

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Learning Objectives

- Why is it important
- What does it contain?
- How does it work?
- What are the challenges?



Challenges

- The Health Information System will only be as good as the data collected
- Only collect data if it translates into public health action
- Implementing a new Health Information System requires time, and constant monitoring and supervision
- New and advancing areas for monitoring and evaluation of public health programs
- Inevitable areas of overlap with other requirements

