

UGANDA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	229,350	264,294	188,513	204,545	218,191	236,622	199,736	217,302	230,903	250,482
Asylum-seekers*	-	241	112	133	184	2,473	627	544	726	1,809
Returned refugees**	4,571	334	1,258	1,007	236	438	155	263	4,412	91
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	189,883	205,685	218,611	239,533	200,518	218,109	236,041	252,382

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	35,352	2,434	10,519	13,090	18,547	10,202	12,401	7,418	15,551
Individually recognized*	-	192	383	436	1,369	366	3,237	1,788	2,028	2,402
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	99,775	246	86,259	13,916	1,225	272	32	41	179	2,677
Resettlement	128	37	34	136	254	443	538	-	-	508
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	311	337	464	1,431	2,688	1,721	2,215	2,699	3,823
1951 Convention status	-	192	383	436	1,369	366	3,237	1,788	2,028	2,402
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government/UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1,049.6	1,209.5	862.7	936.1	998.5	1,082.9	914.1	994.5	1,056.7	1,146.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	8.0	9.2	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.2	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.7
Per 1,000 km ²	946.3	1,090.5	777.8	844.0	900.3	976.3	824.1	896.6	952.7	1,033.5
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	869.0	941.3	1,000.5	1,096.2	917.7	998.2	1,080.2	1,155.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.8
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	783.5	848.7	902.0	988.3	827.4	899.9	973.9	1,041.4

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	24,489	41,311	44,492	2,205	-	112,497	22%	37%	40%	2%	48%
Male	26,007	48,263	43,466	1,838	-	119,574	22%	40%	36%	2%	52%
Total	50,496	89,574	87,958	4,043	-	232,071	22%	39%	38%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	229,969
Urban	2,102
Dispersed/various	20,558
Total	252,629
Camps/centers	91%
Urban	1%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	173
1969 OAU Convention	249,220
UNHCR Mandate	1,089
Other/unknown*	-
Total	250,482
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	247,150
Individually recognized	3,332
Other/unknown	-
Total	250,482
Prima facie (group)	99%
Individually recognized	1%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN UGANDA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan	209,860	223,720	160,365	189,840	200,565	212,156	176,766	188,194	198,281	214,673
Rwanda	6,450	11,236	12,200	7,497	7,983	13,740	14,288	18,937	19,604	18,902
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12,313	28,611	14,246	5,350	7,987	9,019	7,613	8,848	11,680	14,982
Somalia	649	646	1,602	1,753	1,271	1,236	819	879	892	1,089
Burundi	2	3	13	10	81	118	94	245	317	663

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	34	25	244	383	1,389	1,237	1,461	1,727	1,937
Somalia	-	15	92	168	309	205	35	147	70	786
Rwanda	-	41	12	10	99	239	139	233	342	286
Ethiopia	-	33	17	17	152	85	26	85	123	266
Burundi	-	3	12	-	56	62	35	99	218	206

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM UGANDA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12,611	17,289	44,289	2,000	3,240	13,020	20,751	23,012	18,953	18,953
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	8,577	8,497	8,264	7,983	7,901
United Kingdom	3,849	3,838	3,879	3,620	3,040	3,150	3,195	2,335	1,624	1,818
Kenya	5,907	5,425	5,536	6,003	5,947	5,780	5,804	4,432	4,438	904
United States	313	245	188	262	363	519	698	882	749	745
Other	1,486	1,542	1,349	1,416	1,347	1,368	1,196	1,500	1,500	1,642
Total	24,166	28,339	55,241	13,301	13,937	32,414	40,141	40,425	35,247	31,963

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	41	40	818	709	609
United Kingdom	365	190	220	210	420	740	475	715	705	435
Kenya	-	-	75	70	46	85	66	333	355	115
Germany	59	58	72	53	49	41	72	99	115	89
United States	-	-	-	155	108	237	278	279	167	76
Other	111	94	109	98	487	362	340	496	317	257
Total	535	342	476	586	1,110	1,506	1,271	2,740	2,368	1,581

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN UGANDA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Adjumani	C	62,510
Hoima	C	18,130
Kampala	U	2,100
Kyaka 2	C	8,780
Masindi	C	15,470

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Moyo	C	35,960
Nakivale	C	15,800
Oruchinga	C	3,860
Various	R	20,560
Ikafe	C	9,770

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR UGANDA

