

## MYANMAR

1951 Convention: Not State party  
 1967 Protocol: Not State party  
 United Nations: Asia  
 Bureau (UNHCR): Asia and Pacific  
 Region (UNHCR): South Asia

Region (MDGs): Developing regions  
 Sub-region (MDGs): South-eastern Asia  
 Other UN country groupings:  
 Least Developed Country

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asylum-seekers*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned refugees**	66,004	23,097	10,070	106	1,128	1,323	283	760	3,231	210
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	10,070	106	1,128	1,323	283	760	3,231	210

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Responsibility (2004): Not available

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	15.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.1	4.8	0.3

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	27	34	41	4	-	106	25%	32%	39%	4%	50%
Male	25	45	31	3	-	104	24%	43%	30%	3%	50%
Total	52	79	72	7	-	210	25%	38%	34%	3%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	210
Total	210
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	-
1951 Convention	-

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	-
Other/unknown	-
Total	-
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	-

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MYANMAR -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
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## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
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## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MYANMAR -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Thailand	94,910	104,033	105,216	101,686	99,716	104,569	110,313	112,238	118,762	120,814
Bangladesh	50,985	30,578	21,497	22,174	22,131	21,556	22,106	21,967	19,743	20,402
Malaysia	5,117	5,114	5,104	5,113	5,136	5,134	5,151	5,247	4,152	9,601
United States	642	810	1,135	1,508	2,079	3,006	5,268	5,551	4,789	5,342
India	307	440	463	588	696	779	876	1,043	940	1,162
Other	337	2,042	2,357	2,338	1,905	2,084	2,142	2,455	2,998	3,692
Total	152,298	143,017	135,772	133,407	131,663	137,128	145,856	148,501	151,384	161,013

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Malaysia	-	7	2	149	1,608	79	478	487	12,382	8,933
Thailand	-	305	1,035	1,467	1,516	479	848	1,659	2,930	1,270
India	-	81	158	204	191	305	249	674	388	395
United States	163	138	300	354	374	617	1,390	548	368	253
Greece	-	-	4	2	2	9	6	8	406	141
Other	421	281	274	264	272	441	363	300	549	528
Total	584	812	1,773	2,440	3,963	1,930	3,334	3,676	17,023	11,520

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MYANMAR -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	R	210

Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MYANMAR

