

## UGANDA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	286,500	229,350	264,294	188,513	204,545	218,191	236,622	199,736	217,302	230,903
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	241	112	133	184	2,473	627	544	726
Returned refugees***	4,017	4,571	334	1,258	1,007	236	438	155	263	4,412
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	189,883	205,685	218,611	239,533	200,518	218,109	236,041

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	35,352	2,434	10,519	13,090	18,547	10,202	12,401	7,418
Individually recognized*	-	-	192	383	436	1,369	366	3,237	1,788	2,028
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	210,000	99,775	246	86,259	13,916	1,225	272	32	41	179
Resettlement	-	128	37	34	136	254	443	538	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Responsibility (2003):			
							2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	311	337	464	1,431	2,688	1,721	2,215	2,699
1951 Convention status	-	-	192	383	436	1,369	366	3,237	1,788	2,028
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1,234.4	988.2	1,138.8	812.2	881.3	940.1	1,019.5	860.6	936.3	994.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	11.5	9.2	10.6	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	8.0	8.7	9.2
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	1,182.1	946.3	1,090.5	777.8	844.0	900.3	976.3	824.1	896.6	952.7
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	818.2	886.2	941.9	1,032.1	864.0	939.8	1,017.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.6	8.0	8.7	9.4
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	783.5	848.7	902.0	988.3	827.4	899.9	973.9

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	20,478	38,093	41,247	2,173	-	101,991	20%	37%	40%	2%	48%
Male	21,921	44,481	41,282	1,814	-	109,498	20%	41%	38%	2%	52%
Total	42,399	82,574	82,529	3,987	-	211,489	20%	39%	39%	2%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	210,657
Urban	832
Dispersed/various	24,552
Total	236,041
Camps/centers	89%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	129
1969 OAU Convention	229,882
UNHCR Mandate	892
Other/unknown*	-
Total	230,903
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	227,649
Individually recognized	3,253
Other/unknown	1
Total	230,903
Prima facie (group)	99%
Individually recognized	1%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN UGANDA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sudan	180,000	209,860	223,720	160,365	189,840	200,565	212,156	176,766	188,194	198,281
Rwanda	97,000	6,450	11,236	12,200	7,497	7,983	13,740	14,288	18,937	19,604
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	4,500	12,313	28,611	14,246	5,350	7,987	9,019	7,613	8,848	11,680
Somalia	2,300	649	646	1,602	1,753	1,271	1,236	819	879	892
Burundi	-	2	3	13	10	81	118	94	245	317

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	..	..	34	25	244	383	1,389	1,237	1,461	1,727
Rwanda	..	..	41	12	10	99	239	139	233	342
Burundi	..	..	3	12	-	56	62	35	99	218
Sudan	..	..	158	167	25	397	674	224	158	183
Ethiopia	..	..	33	17	17	152	85	26	85	123

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM UGANDA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	18,560	12,611	17,289	44,289	2,000	3,240	13,020	20,751	23,012	18,953
Sudan	3,766	-	-	-	-	-	8,577	8,497	8,264	7,983
Kenya	2,920	5,907	5,425	5,536	6,003	5,947	5,780	5,804	4,432	4,438
United Kingdom	3,893	3,849	3,838	3,879	3,620	3,040	3,150	3,195	2,335	1,624
United States	285	313	245	188	262	363	519	698	882	749
Other	2,026	1,486	1,542	1,349	1,416	1,347	1,368	1,196	1,500	1,500
Total	31,450	24,166	28,339	55,241	13,301	13,937	32,414	40,141	40,425	35,247

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
South Africa	..	..	-	-	-	-	41	40	818	709
United Kingdom	360	365	190	220	210	420	740	475	715	705
Kenya	..	..	-	75	70	46	85	66	333	355
United States	-	-	-	-	155	108	237	278	279	167
Germany	59	59	58	72	53	49	41	72	99	115
Other	248	111	94	109	98	487	362	340	496	317
Total	667	535	342	476	586	1,110	1,506	1,271	2,740	2,368

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN UGANDA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Adjumani	CAM	61,890
Moyo	CAM	31,510
Rhinocamp	CAM	26,170
Imvepi	CAM	18,880
Hoima	CAM	17,220

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Nakivale	CAM	15,300
Masindi	CAM	14,510
Ikafe	CAM	7,820
Okollo	CAM	6,920
Kyaka 2	CAM	6,180

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR UGANDA

