

2003 UNHCR Statistical Yearbook

PERU

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Latin America and the Caribbean
United Nations:	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	The Americas		
Region (UNHCR):	South America		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	659	610	663	750	433	702	687	683	688	718
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	28	7	4	7	63	140	182
Returned refugees***	13	10	47	-	8	25	2	15	14	4
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	778	448	731	696	761	842	904

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	1	23	51	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	4	11	32
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	134	-	56	-	3	-	2	-	4	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	16	-	-	1	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	-	20	14	14	16	67	93	141
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	4	11	32
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2003): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	8	67	221	53	-	349	2%	19%	63%	15%	39%
Male	13	60	344	135	-	552	2%	11%	62%	24%	61%
Total	21	127	565	188	-	901	2%	14%	63%	21%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	901
Dispersed/various	3
Total	904
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	571
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	147
Total	718
1951 Convention	80%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	227
Individually recognized	344
Other/unknown	147
Total	718
Prima facie (group)	32%
Individually recognized	48%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN PERU -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Cuba	376	422	448	451	275	440	432	453	459	465
Serbia and Montenegro	179	30	57	180	115	123	122	124	124	122

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Colombia	-	1	-	-	3	46	57	105

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM PERU -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
United States	871	1,684	2,319	2,597	2,742	3,005	2,623	2,225	1,994	1,463
Canada	1,273	1,266	1,266	1,084	846	735	778	993	951	962
Sweden	1,077	1,156	1,207	1,343	1,523	1,492	1,396	1,239	1,132	951
Bolivia	445	625	632	309	317	321	324	320	319	444
Argentina	125	-	-	-	275	299	324	307	324	365
Other	541	1,173	1,272	1,277	1,363	1,354	1,499	1,418	1,710	1,396
Total	4,332	5,904	6,696	6,610	7,066	7,206	6,944	6,502	6,430	5,581

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Canada	423	342	215	360	319	383	438	709	1,087	555
United States	2,855	1,297	341	416	385	131	134	176	229	197
Argentina	..	..	-	177	-	361	255	147	167	110
Sweden	309	354	109	36	45	51	102	106	118	79
France	98	61	37	53	52	61	85	74	110	66
Other	1,028	294	281	287	253	167	211	216	98	104
Total	4,713	2,348	983	1,329	1,054	1,154	1,225	1,428	1,809	1,111

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN PERU -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	900

Location name	Type*	Total

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR PERU

