

ETHIOPIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
			Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	348,074	393,479	390,528	323,067	262,160	257,689	197,959	152,554	132,940	130,274
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	144	139	130	2,014	38	3	19	10
Returned refugees***	39,665	35,153	28,001	10,034	12,762	1,867	2,936	9,365	213	30
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	333,240	275,052	261,570	200,933	161,922	133,172	130,314

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	57,000	31,185	13,950	10,036	7,200	11,201	18,381	9,613	724	2,589
Individually recognized*	-	-	17	7	15	1,850	67	3	7,200	1,604
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	3	-	50,030	47,882	22,990	48,332	50,677	29,860	9,245
Resettlement	-	-	9	207	597	833	896	534	466	622
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	146	69	34	19	73	5	7,217	1,613
1951 Convention status	-	-	17	-	15	1,850	67	3	7,200	1,604
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2003): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	3,961.5	4,478.3	4,444.7	3,676.9	2,983.7	2,932.8	2,253.0	1,736.2	1,513.0	1,482.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	5.0	5.7	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
Per 1,000 km ²	307.6	347.8	345.2	285.5	231.7	227.8	175.0	134.8	117.5	115.1
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	3,792.7	3,130.4	2,977.0	2,286.9	1,842.9	1,515.7	1,483.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	294.5	243.1	231.2	177.6	143.1	117.7	115.2

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	12,749	20,383	24,539	1,329	-	59,000	22%	35%	42%	2%	47%
Male	13,201	25,359	27,215	1,447	-	67,222	20%	38%	40%	2%	53%
Total	25,950	45,742	51,754	2,776	-	126,222	21%	36%	41%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	129,792
Urban	498
Dispersed/various	24
Total	130,314
Camps/centers	100%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	1,925
1969 OAU Convention	128,349
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	130,274
1951 Convention	1%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	127,948
Individually recognized	2,326
Other/unknown	-
Total	130,274
Prima facie (group)	98%
Individually recognized	2%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ETHIOPIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sudan	51,800	61,113	75,743	56,868	58,580	70,262	71,732	80,934	89,952	94,899
Somalia	269,739	305,351	287,761	249,235	195,345	180,862	121,096	67,129	37,532	28,276
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,276	4,212	5,126	6,754
Uganda	111	108	109	29	98	94	92	34	92	89
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	44	38	41	44	42	40	43	53	60	76

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,066	1,580
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7	5	9	12	5	4	5	26

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ETHIOPIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Sudan	160,585	48,107	51,467	44,284	35,559	35,396	34,132	16,120	14,571	15,251
United States	15,395	13,305	10,230	7,832	5,600	7,849	9,765	11,536	12,454	12,835
Kenya	10,537	8,535	7,109	8,634	8,099	8,191	4,053	13,541	11,202	11,139
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,134	7,966
Canada	7,786	5,673	3,750	2,543	1,724	1,405	1,635	2,034	2,244	2,873
Other	32,133	25,367	23,714	21,108	19,698	18,214	16,825	15,766	12,635	12,613
Total	226,436	100,987	96,270	84,401	70,680	71,055	66,410	58,997	61,240	62,677

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Kenya	..	..	-	356	1,751	7,002	5,597	4,911	1,802	2,308
South Africa	..	..	663	449	872	810	306	278	1,277	1,544
Sudan	..	..	-	-	18	-	3,203	-	65	1,539
Djibouti	..	..	1,600	482	1,314	97	-	110	-	1,070
United States	825	835	948	961	868	1,101	1,445	1,467	1,287	890
Other	2,889	2,733	2,897	3,524	2,381	2,835	3,286	4,962	5,467	4,735
Total	3,714	3,568	6,108	5,772	7,204	11,845	13,837	11,728	9,898	12,086

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ETHIOPIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
Fugnido (Gambella)	CAM	31,530	Kebribeyah (Jijiga)	CAM	11,630
Dimma (Gambella)	CAM	18,690	Wa'alanhibi (Shire/Shiraro)	CAM	6,750
Sherkole (Assosa)	CAM	18,290	Yarenja (Bamboudi)	CAM	4,320
Bonga (Gambella)	CAM	18,050	Bamboudi (Bamboudi)	CAM	4,070
Aisha (Jijiga)	CAM	13,970	Hartisheik (Jijiga)	CAM	2,500

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ETHIOPIA

