

ZAMBIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	141,126	141,126	129,965	131,139	165,072	168,564	206,386	250,940	284,173	246,765
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	-	769	1,176	177	259	498	945
Returned refugees***	464	1,573	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	165,841	169,740	206,568	251,199	284,671	247,710

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	5,929	-	927	1,279	8,605	3,159	37,722	49,709	34,972	7,314
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	8,441	393	272	360	537	145
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	8,020	-	3,354	83	29,676	5,338	19	5,966	856	54,293
Resettlement	20	-	44	86	45	31	23	280	107	83
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	-	8,605	897	338	651	842	644
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	8,338	393	272	360	537	145
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	409.9	409.9	377.5	380.9	479.5	489.6	599.5	728.9	825.4	716.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	13.2	13.2	12.1	12.3	15.4	15.8	19.3	23.5	26.6	23.1
Per 1,000 km ²	187.1	187.1	172.3	173.9	218.9	223.5	273.7	332.8	376.8	327.2
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	481.7	493.0	600.0	729.7	826.9	719.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	15.5	15.9	19.3	23.5	26.6	23.2
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	219.9	225.1	273.9	333.1	377.5	328.5

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	6,319	12,969	13,268	715	2,308	35,579	19%	39%	40%	2%	50%
Male	6,389	12,488	13,810	818	2,217	35,722	19%	37%	41%	2%	50%
Total	12,708	25,457	27,078	1,533	4,525	71,301	19%	38%	41%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	66,778
Urban	4,523
Dispersed/various	176,409
Total	247,710
Camps/centers	27%
Urban	2%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	1,982
1969 OAU Convention	244,783
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	246,765
1951 Convention	1%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	242,428
Individually recognized	4,337
Other/unknown	-
Total	246,765
Prima facie (group)	98%
Individually recognized	2%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ZAMBIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Angola	103,674	103,674	109,545	109,623	147,249	149,778	163,096	198,154	218,154	188,436
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13,512	13,512	13,320	14,180	13,031	12,195	36,421	45,051	56,132	49,160
Rwanda	-	-	1,724	1,858	2,094	4,048	4,155	4,809	5,048	5,032
Burundi	-	-	260	330	1,746	1,474	1,629	1,796	2,417	1,583
Somalia	892	892	675	709	568	657	669	699	940	941

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ZAMBIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Other										
Total	1,574				63	77	87	98	62	92

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Other										
Total										60

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ZAMBIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	103,780			
Nangweshi	CAM	25,520			
Mwange	CAM	22,980			
Kala	CAM	18,290			
Various	URB	4,520			

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ZAMBIA

