

MOZAMBIQUE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	202	322	128	198	72	52	220	207	207	207
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	628	405	719	1,192	2,278	5,315	6,983
Returned refugees***	604,387	804,376	159,134	1,605	30	39	-	-	-	10
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	507	810	1,412	2,485	5,522	7,200

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	84	2	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	94	-	-	178	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	35	21	36	5	10	7	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	-	-
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	252	763	603	736	1,099	3,054	1,668
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	94	-	-	178	-	-	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	2.4	3.8	6.7	11.8	26.1	34.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	7.0	9.1

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	71	102	137	-	857	1,167	23%	33%	44%	0%	38%
Male	75	125	531	3	1,169	1,903	10%	17%	72%	0%	62%
Total	146	227	668	3	2,026	3,070	14%	22%	64%	0%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	2,819
Urban	251
Dispersed/various	4,130
Total	7,200
Camps/centers	39%
Urban	3%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	207
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	207
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	207
Other/unknown	-
Total	207
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Rwanda	-	30	32	66	33	33	106	100	100	100
Burundi	-	38	42	64	7	7	71	64	64	64

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
Other	1,172,550	234,497	125,562	34,657	33,652	59				43
Total	1,172,550	234,497	125,562	34,657	33,652	59				130

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Other										
Total		58								

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	4,130
Marratane	CAM	2,030
Bobole	CAM	790
Maputo	URB	250

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MOZAMBIQUE

