

## MALI

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	West Africa	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	West Africa		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	15,224	15,800	17,916	18,234	12,552	13,598	8,302	8,412	8,439	9,095
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	54	450	548	606	710	804	719
Returned refugees***	1	-	39,022	21,976	34,496	26,889	5,045	5	-	-
Internally displaced	-	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	..	47,498	41,035	13,953	9,127	9,243	9,814

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\*Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\*Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	56	761	31	-	-	-	-	616
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	19	31	6	312	163	27	82
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	200	5,660	1,015	5	7	7	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	15	-	2	51	-	15
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	77	450	223	675	289	127	132
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	19	31	6	312	163	27	82
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	60.8	63.1	71.5	72.8	50.1	54.3	33.1	33.6	33.7	36.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	12.1	12.6	14.3	14.5	10.0	10.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.2
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	189.6	163.8	55.7	36.4	36.9	39.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	3.8	3.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	37.9	32.7	11.1	7.3	7.4	7.8

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	941	1,668	1,411	137	-	4,157	23%	40%	34%	3%	43%
Male	541	2,256	2,484	178	-	5,459	10%	41%	46%	3%	57%
<b>Total</b>	1,482	3,924	3,895	315	-	9,616	15%	41%	41%	3%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	127
Urban	3,150
Dispersed/various	6,537
<b>Total</b>	9,814
Camps/centers	1%
Urban	32%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	2,284
1969 OAU Convention	6,729
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	82
<b>Total</b>	9,095
1951 Convention	25%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	6,729
Individually recognized	2,284
Other/unknown	82
<b>Total</b>	9,095
Prima facie (group)	74%
Individually recognized	25%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MALI -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Mauritania	-	-	16,997	16,764	11,103	11,627	6,110	6,115	6,117	6,121
Sierra Leone	-	-	531	893	715	1,222	1,311	1,415	1,436	1,448
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	617
Liberia	-	-	218	357	443	352	391	380	381	382
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	44	55	70	77	77	84

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MALI -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151
France	-	-	156	146	133	121	111	108	108	115
Algeria	28,000	28,000	17,265	15,056	3,200	146	105	100	100	100
United States	1	4	23	37	48	52	62	53	-	57
Canada	-	154	103	46	33	34	40	33	44	56
Other	70,571	144,747	59,672	39,913	7,101	3,349	69	70	59	52
Total	98,572	172,905	77,219	55,198	10,515	3,702	387	364	311	531

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
France	1,372	797	504	485	237	427	1,661	2,945	2,940	2,413
Switzerland	6	-	-	47	47	50	66	78	142	168
Canada	17	23	31	20	19	20	23	38	47	78
Germany	224	97	41	28	43	33	23	41	87	70
Other	642	451	295	141	121	35	24	27	59	82
Total	2,261	1,368	871	721	467	565	1,797	3,129	3,275	2,811

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MALI -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Kayes	RUR	6,120
Bamako	URB	3,150
Sikasso	RUR	420
Faraguara	CAM	130

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MALI

