

CHAD

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	West Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	70	109	100	100	302	8,810	23,478	17,692	12,950	33,455
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	-	2,500	258	566	544	646	1,034
Returned refugees***	6,340	384	10,285	2,188	2,611	1,172	2,130	2,619	3,710	51
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	5,413	10,240	26,174	20,855	17,306	34,540

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	65	-	-	105	8,500	14,500	96	-	20,000
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	17	69	146	213	38
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	3	-	-	7	2	21	4,983	124
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	-
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	-	-	93	426	282	453	89
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	17	69	146	213	38
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	38.0	101.3	76.3	55.9	144.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.6	4.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.9	18.4	13.9	10.2	26.3
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	23.4	44.2	112.9	90.0	74.7	149.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	4.1
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	4.2	8.0	20.5	16.4	13.6	27.1

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	2,541	5,880	7,522	2	-	15,945	16%	37%	47%	0%	48%
Male	2,028	6,183	9,293	6	-	17,510	12%	35%	53%	0%	52%
Total	4,569	12,063	16,815	8	-	33,455	14%	36%	50%	0%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,455
Urban	32,000
Dispersed/various	1,085
Total	34,540
Camps/centers	4%
Urban	93%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	32,000
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	1,455
Total	33,455
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	32,000
Individually recognized	38
Other/unknown	1,417
Total	33,455
Prima facie (group)	96%
Individually recognized	0%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CHAD -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Central African Rep.	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	6	20,045
Sudan	62	91	-	-	192	8,701	23,310	17,436	12,558	12,729
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2	9	-	-	47	47	96	186	267	196

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CHAD -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Cameroon	43,153	43,018	44,445	44,566	44,103	44,561	44,640	42,325	39,289	39,293
Nigeria	1,419	1,418	1,418	1,416	1,455	3,188	3,194	3,194	3,193	3,194
Central African Rep.	20,708	21,495	6,101	5,491	3,859	7,487	3,531	3,331	1,860	1,892
Gabon	-	120	145	148	150	148	1,423	39	189	1,053
Benin	263	297	329	336	189	203	239	369	427	455
Other	147,389	145,623	7,289	6,488	5,269	5,711	5,770	5,704	1,336	1,464
Total	212,932	211,971	59,727	58,445	55,025	61,298	58,797	54,962	46,294	47,351

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
France	41	32	36	35	34	31	70	241	296	291
Canada	15	29	25	31	111	250	95	85	134	66
Other	143	53	34	18	40	49	74	160	120	144
Total	199	114	95	84	185	330	239	486	550	501

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CHAD -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	32,000
Adre/Abeche	CAM	1,460

Location name	Type*	Total
---------------	-------	-------

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CHAD

